



QUALIANCE

Prototyping the Automation from SAP to Compiled Outputs

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Background

- ISS with 39 output templates – **2100+ outputs**
- A library of **standard module based macros** to reuse or update*
- **ISS SAP being adjusted** along the way with regular changes
- **Trial Derived Datasets** coming in the pool on a regular basis
- **And 4 months to deliver** to validation team!

*: Building Block macro principle for Standard Program Library Design, Francis Dsa, PhUSE 2011

Goals

- Maximize **reuse of standard macros**
- Framework that **easily copes with changes** in Specs and addition of new trials to the pooled datasets
- **Keep work interesting** and focused on programming vs. repetitive and manual work
- **Acceptable performance** of full run that allows for quick feedback

Agenda

- Important decisions regarding validation
- Overall data flow
- Extracting SAP into SAS dataset
- Generating program calls
- Program design and validation
- Output information
- Conclusions

Important Decisions re Validation

- **Custom vs. standard programs, different effort.** It was not possible to update standard programs and revalidate them within the timeframe, parallel programming was the only viable option
- Parallel programming and **comparison had to be automated** due to the number of outputs
- **Cross-trial validation** was also carried out by an independent team once all trial derived datasets were available

Extracting SAP into a SAS dataset (1)

Copying the MS Word SAP to computer clipboard

1.3.1 Table: Adverse Events by SOC/PT

```

* Opening SPS in MS Word and copying it
  to PC clipboard;
%let rc=%sysfunc(system(start winword));

* Waiting 2 sec to give a chance to MS Word
  to open before continuing;
DATA _NULL_;
  T=SLEEP(2);
RUN;

filename word DDE 'Winword|System';

data _null_;
  file word;
  put '[FileOpen .Name = "' &ISS_path.' '"]';
  put "[EditSelectAll]";
  put "[EditCopy]";
  put '[FileClose]';
run;

```

Reference: Importing Data from MS Word into SAS, Jay Zhou, PharmaSUG 2009

1.3 Ad-hoc Data Handling

1.3.1 Table: Adverse Events by SOC/Preferred Term

	Treatment 1				Comparator				Total			
	N	(%)	E	R	N	(%)	E	R	N	(%)	E	R
Safety Analysis Set	10000				10000				10000			
Total Exposure (years)	10000				10000				10000			
All Adverse Events	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
SOC 1	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
Preferred Term 1	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
Preferred Term 2	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
Preferred Term 3	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
SOC 2	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
Preferred Term 1	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
Preferred Term 2	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000
Preferred Term 3	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000	10000		10000	10000

N= Number of Subjects with adverse event, E= Population of subjects in analysis set having adverse event, R= Number of adverse events, Total Exposure (years)= Total Exposure in years for Safety Analysis Set multiplied by 100
 Total Exposure (years) Total Exposure in years for Safety Analysis Set
 <Therapeutic Area><Clinical Programme><Subject><Site><Site Instance>
 <Site> - <programme name><output name>

Table to be repeated for table:

Table to be repeated for table:

	Trial Group 1			
	Population 1	Population 2	Population 3	Population 4
Treatment emergent	• TRT1 vs Comparator	• TRT1 vs Comparator	• TRT1 vs Comparator	• TRT1 vs Comparator
	• TRT2 vs Comparator	• TRT2 vs Comparator	• TRT2 vs Comparator	• TRT2 vs Comparator
Severe	• TRT1 vs Comparator	• TRT1 vs Comparator	• TRT1 vs Comparator	• TRT1 vs Comparator
	• TRT2 vs Comparator	• TRT2 vs Comparator	• TRT2 vs Comparator	• TRT2 vs Comparator

Note:

Note:

- Treatment columns must be displayed by increasing dose

Extracting the SAP into a SAS dataset (3)

Loading into SAS, transposing and parsing...

1.3.1 Table: Adverse Events by SOC/PT

```

* Importing from C:\temp\myfile.xls to SAS;
proc import out=temp
    datafile= "C:\temp\myiss.xls"
    replace;
    getnames=no;
    mixed=yes;
run;

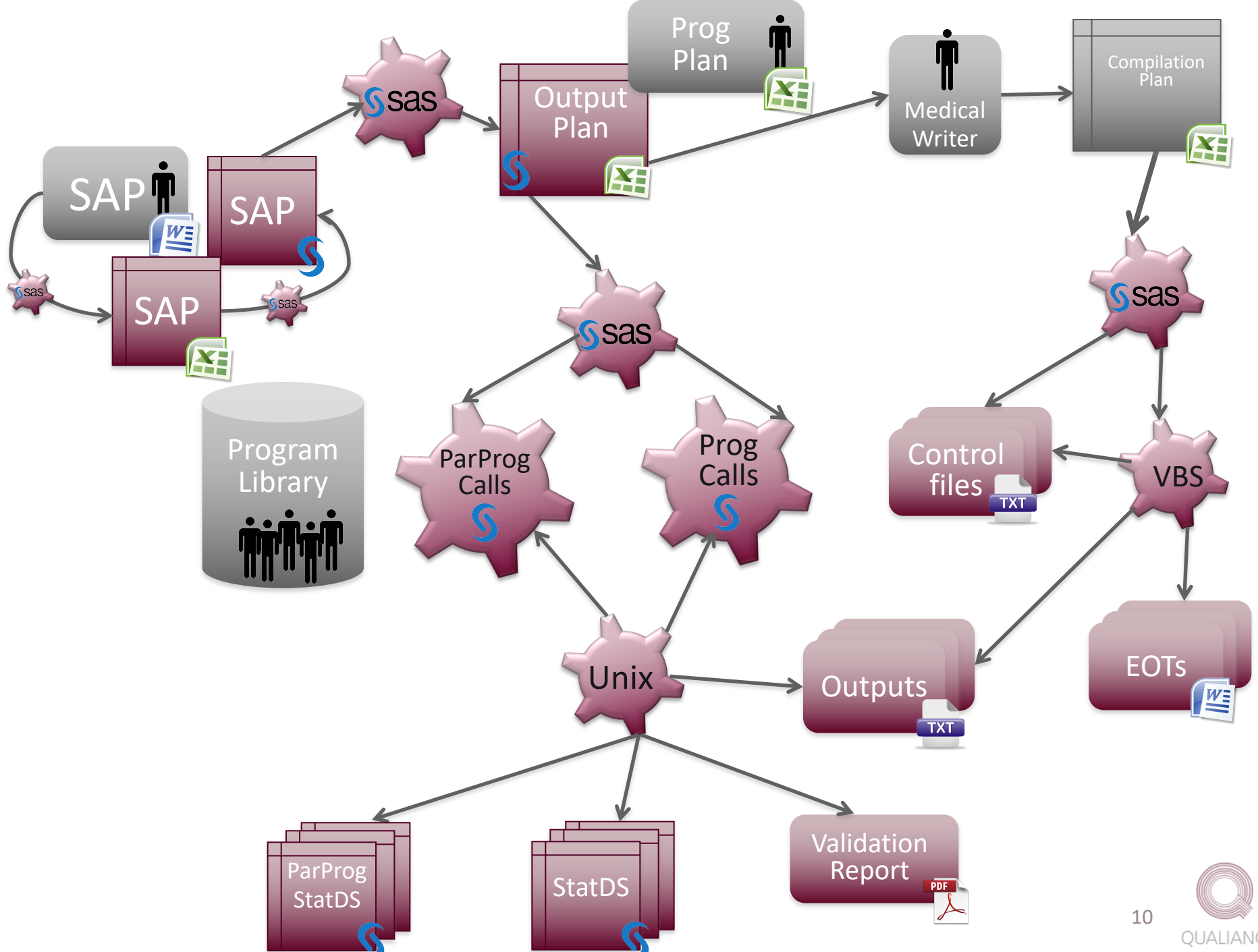
* Deleting C:\temp\myfile.xls;
filename fd "C:\temp\myiss.xls";
%let rc=%sysfunc(fdelete(fd));
filename _all_ clear;
    
```

	sort_row	Col0	Col1	Col2	Col3	sort_col	section
1	73	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 1	· TRT1 vs Comparator	2	1.3.1
2	73	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 2	· TRT1 vs Comparator	3	1.3.1
3	73	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 3	· TRT1 vs Comparator	4	1.3.1
4	73	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 4	· TRT1 vs Comparator	5	1.3.1
5	74	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 1	· TRT2 vs Comparator	2	1.3.1
6	74	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 2	· TRT2 vs Comparator	3	1.3.1
7	74	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 3	· TRT2 vs Comparator	4	1.3.1
8	74	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 4	· TRT2 vs Comparator	5	1.3.1
9	75	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 1	· TRT1 vs Comparator	2	1.3.1
10	75	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 2	· TRT1 vs Comparator	3	1.3.1
11	75	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 3	· TRT1 vs Comparator	4	1.3.1
12	75	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 4	· TRT1 vs Comparator	5	1.3.1
13	76	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 1	· TRT2 vs Comparator	2	1.3.1
14	76	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 2	· TRT2 vs Comparator	3	1.3.1
15	76	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 3	· TRT2 vs Comparator	4	1.3.1
16	76	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 4	· TRT2 vs Comparator	5	1.3.1

40	1.3	Adverse Data Heading							
41	1.3.1	Table: Adverse Events by SOC/Preferred Term							
42									
43			Treatment 1						
44			Comparator	Total					
45			E	N	N (%)	E	R	N (%)	
46									
47			Safety Analysis Set	xxx		xxx			
48			xxx						
49			Total Exposure (yrs)	xxx.x		xxx.x			
50			xxx.x						
51			All Adverse Events	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
52			xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x					
53			SOC 1	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
54			Preferred term 1	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
55			Preferred term 2	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
56			Preferred term 3	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
57			.						
58									
59			SOC 2	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
60			Preferred term 1	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
61			Preferred term 2	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
62			Preferred term 3	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x	xxx(xx.x)xxx	xxx.x		
63									
64									
65			N= Number of Subjects with adverse events, %= Proportion of subjects in analysis set having adverse events, E= Number of adverse events, R= Number of events divided by Subject-years of exposure multiplied by 100						
66			Total Exposure (yrs)= Total Exposure (years) for Safety Analysis Set						
67			<Therapeutic Area> / <Clinical Programme> / <project> / <trial> / <instance>						
68			<date> - <programme name> / <output name>						
69			Table to be repeated for table:						
70			Table to be repeated for table:						
71			Trial Group 1						
72			Population 1						
73			Treatment emergent						
74			Severe						
75			Population 2						
76			Population 3						
77			Population 4						
78			Note:						
79			Treatment columns must be displayed by increasing dose						

Table to be repeated for table:

Note:



Generating program calls (1)

Merging progplan with SAP info

```

data dummy_progplan;
* Progplan information that would
be extracted from excel file;
  length prog_init prog_date val_init
        val_date macro_name $100
        section $6;
  macro_name="table_ae_v01";
  prog_init="JMFE";
  prog_date="29MAY2012";
  val_init="PHJK";
  val_date="30MAY2012";
  section="1.3.1";
  output;
run;

data progcalls;
* Merge all progplan information
and output metadata extracted from SAP;
merge dummy_progplan sap_transpose;
by section;
  length output_title output_name filename
* Construction of output title;
  output_title=catx("'",'Adverse event table (' ,Col1,')',Co2, Col3);
* Construction of program call/output filename;
  output_name=catx('_', "ID",sort_row,sort_col);
* Construction of program call full path;
  filename = catx('','E:\ISS\progcalls\',output_name, ".sas");
run;

```

	prog_init	prog_date	val_init	val_date	macro_name	section	sort_row	output_title	Col0	Col1	Col2	Col3	sort_col	output_name	filename
1	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	73	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 1 - TRT1 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 1	- TRT1 vs Comparator	2	ID_73_2	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_73_2.sas
2	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	73	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 2 - TRT1 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 2	- TRT1 vs Comparator	3	ID_73_3	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_73_3.sas
3	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	73	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 3 - TRT1 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 3	- TRT1 vs Comparator	4	ID_73_4	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_73_4.sas
4	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	73	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 4 - TRT1 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 4	- TRT1 vs Comparator	5	ID_73_5	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_73_5.sas
5	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	74	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 1 - TRT2 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 1	- TRT2 vs Comparator	2	ID_74_2	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_74_2.sas
6	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	74	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 2 - TRT2 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 2	- TRT2 vs Comparator	3	ID_74_3	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_74_3.sas
7	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	74	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 3 - TRT2 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 3	- TRT2 vs Comparator	4	ID_74_4	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_74_4.sas
8	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	74	Adverse event table (Treatment emergent) Population 4 - TRT2 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Treatment emergent	Population 4	- TRT2 vs Comparator	5	ID_74_5	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_74_5.sas
9	JMFE	29MAY2012	PHJK	30MAY201	table_ae_v01	1.3.1	75	Adverse event table (Severe) Population 1 - TRT1 vs Comparator	Trial group 1	Severe	Population 1	- TRT1 vs Comparator	2	ID_75_2	E:\ISS\progcalls\ID_75_2.sas

Generating program calls (2)

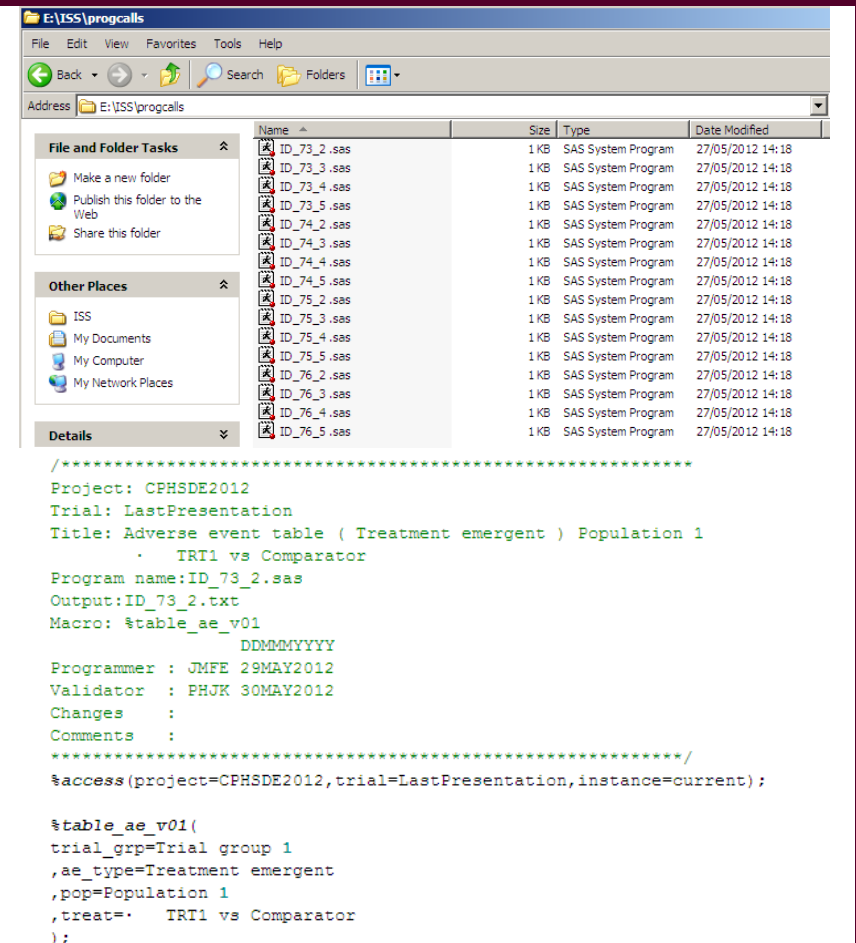
Write all program calls with headers

```
%global project trial instance;
%let project=CPHSDE2012;
%let trial=LastPresentation;
%let instance=current;

%macro print_progheader();
  put '/*-----*/';
  put "Project: &project.";
  put "Trial: &trial.";
  x0 = catx(' ', 'Title:', output_title);          put x0;
  x1 = cats('Program name:', output_name, '.sas');  put x1;
  x2 = cats('Output: ', output_name, '.txt');      put x2;
  x3 = cats('Macro: %', macro_name);              put x3;
  put "          DDDMMYYYY";
  x4 = catx(' ', 'Programmer :', prog_init, prog_date);  put x4;
  x5 = catx(' ', 'Validator  :', val_init, val_date);    put x5;
  put "          Changes  :";
  put "          Comments  :";
  put '/*-----*/';
  put "%access(project=&project., trial=&trial., instance=&instance.);";
  put ' ';
%mend print_progheader;

%macro print_macrocall();
  x10 = cats('%', macro_name, '(');          put x10;
  x11 = cats('trial_grp=', Col0);          put x11;
  x12 = cats(', ae_type=', Col1);          put x12;
  x13 = cats(', pop=', Col2);              put x13;
  x14 = cats(', treat=', Col3);           put x14;
  put ')';
%mend print_macrocall;

data _null_;
  * Write all programs with headers in one datastep;
  set progcalls;
  file notitle filevar=filename flowover ls=500;
  %print_progheader;
  %print_macrocall;
run;
```



The screenshot shows a Windows Explorer window titled "E:\ISS\progcalls". The address bar shows the path "E:\ISS\progcalls". The main pane displays a list of files with columns for Name, Size, Type, and Date Modified. The files are named "ID_73_2.sas" through "ID_76_5.sas", all with a size of 1 KB and type of "SAS System Program".

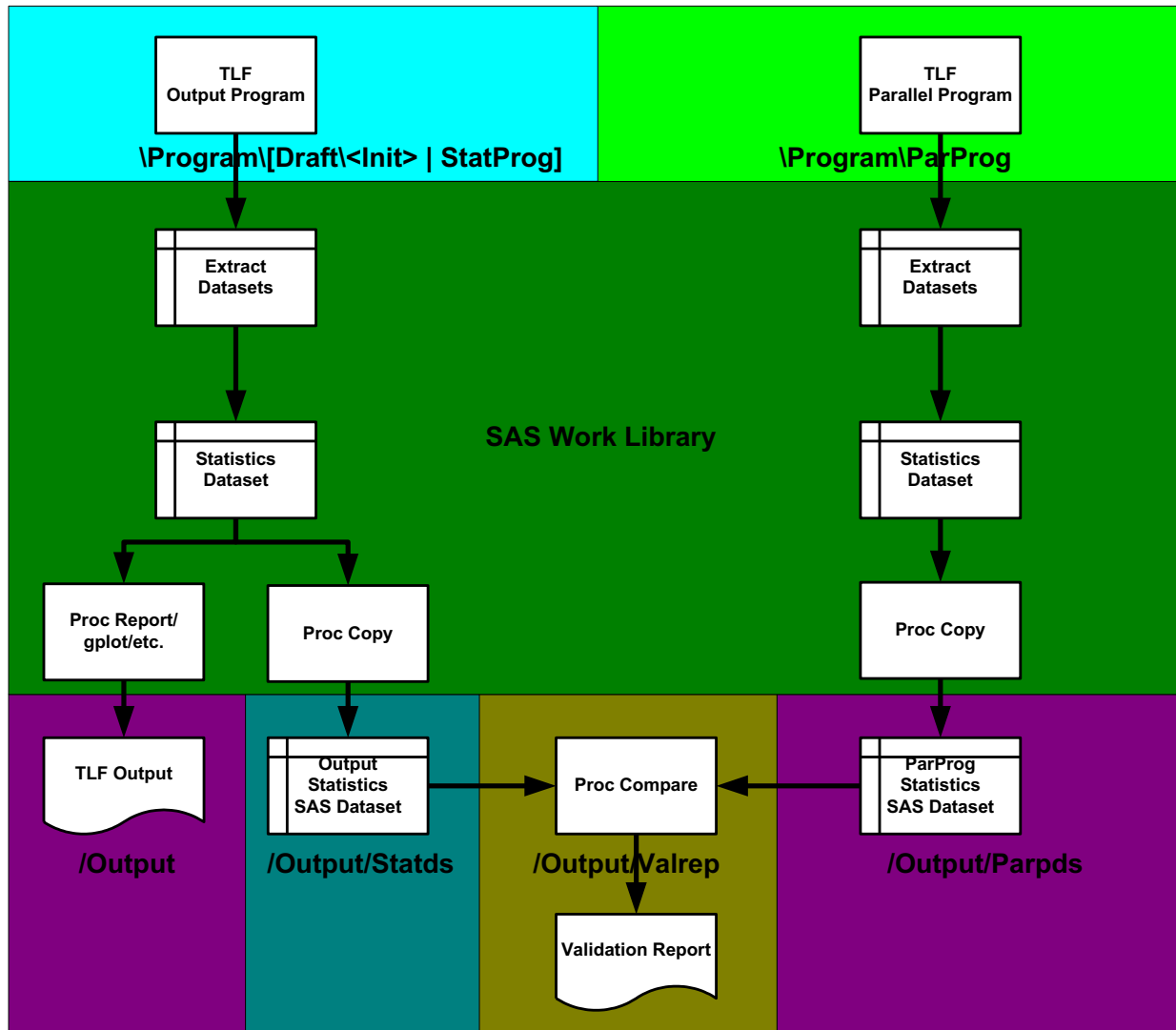
On the left side, there are sections for "File and Folder Tasks" (Make a new folder, Publish this folder to the Web, Share this folder) and "Other Places" (ISS, My Documents, My Computer, My Network Places). A "Details" section is also visible.

The preview pane shows the content of a selected file, which is a SAS macro call with a header. The header includes project, trial, and instance information, followed by a table definition for "table_ae_v01".

```
/*-----*/
Project: CPHSDE2012
Trial: LastPresentation
Title: Adverse event table ( Treatment emergent ) Population 1
      TRT1 vs Comparator
Program name:ID_73_2.sas
Output:ID_73_2.txt
Macro: %table_ae_v01
          DDDMMYYYY
Programmer : JMFE 29MAY2012
Validator  : PHJK 30MAY2012
Changes   :
Comments  :
/*-----*/
%access(project=CPHSDE2012, trial=LastPresentation, instance=current);

%table_ae_v01(
  trial_grp=Trials group 1
  , ae_type=Treatment emergent
  , pop=Population 1
  , treat= TRT1 vs Comparator
);
```

Program Design and Validation



Output Information

	Source	Target
Statistical Information		
Output template	SAP	Output Plan
Statistical Parameters	SAP	Program call
Title	Derived	Program call & header
Operational Information		
Output ID	Derived	Program call
Output filename	Derived	Program call & header
Template Program & Parallel program	Prog & Output Plan	Program call & header
Author/Reviewer/Dates	ProgPlan	Program call header
Program & Parallel program path	Derived	Program call
Layout Information	Embedded or Derived	Template program (when defaulted) or program call
Compilation Information		
Document, Section, Order	Compilation Plan	Compilation VBS code



Conclusions

- Automation enabled **quick adaptation to changes**
- Specifications **extracted from the source**
- **Traceability** between outputs, programs and specs
- Terminology in SAP **translated into database usable** terms through parsing
- **Word/Excel** – A (too?) user-friendly environment
- **Naming conventions** and **streamlining of processes** were key to success
- Programmers could **focus on their programming** while manual processes were handled by code

THANK YOU!

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